KLM304X

SOP4 ZERO-CROSS TRIAC PHOTOCOUPLER

SOP4 过零双向可控硅光电耦合器



* 本文档中包含的信息反映了具有代表性的使用场景，仅供技术参考。
  The information contained in this document reflects representative usage scenarios and is intended for technical reference only.
* 本文档中提到的产品型号和规格如有更改或改进，恕不另行通知。在生产使用之前，客户应参考产品规格书的最新数据表。
  Product models and specifications mentioned in this document are subject to change or improvement without notice. Customers should refer to the latest data sheets in the product specifications prior to production use.
* 在使用本文档中引用的产品时，请确保产品在数据手册中规定的环境和电气限制范围内运行。如果客户使用超过指定的限制，晶台微电子将不会对任何后续问题负责。
  When using the products referenced in this document, ensure that the products are operated within the environmental and electrical limits specified in the data sheet. If the customer uses the product beyond the specified limits, Kinglight Microelectronics will not be responsible for any subsequent problems.
* 本文档中的信息适用于电子元器件应用中的典型用法。如有任何特殊用途，请向晶台微电子咨询，以获得进一步的帮助。
  The information in this document applies to typical use in electronic component applications. For special applications, please contact Kinglight Microelectronics for further assistance.
* 未经晶台微电子允许，不得复制或转载本文件的内容和信息。对于最新的信息，请参考官方网站 Http://www.klmicro.com。
  The contents and information in this document may not be copied or reproduced without the permission of Kinglight Microelectronics. For the latest information, please visit the official website Http://www.klmicro.com.

1. 产品特点 Product features

- 无卤素 (溴<900ppm, 氯<900ppm, 溴+氯<1500ppm)
  Halogens free (Br < 900ppm, Cl < 900ppm, Br+Cl < 1500ppm)
- 峰值击穿电压 Peak breakdown voltage
  KLM304X: 400V
- 输入与输出间高隔离电压(Viso=3750 V rms)
  High isolation voltage between input and output (Viso=3750 V rms)
- 过零电压 Zero voltage crossing
- 符合欧盟REACH法规 Compliance with EU REACH
- 无Pb且符合ROHS标准 Pb free and RoHS compliant
- 安全审批 Safety approval
  CQC认证已批准(编号:CQC25001468788) CQC approved (No.CQC25001468788)
  VDE认证已批准(编号:40061363) VDE approved (No.40061363)

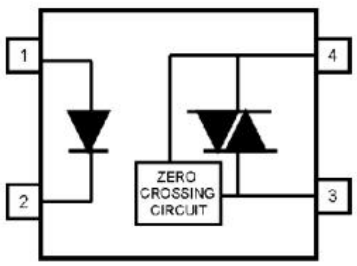
2. 产品描述 Product Description

- KLM304X 器件包括一个砷化镓红外发射二极管和一个单晶硅芯片的过零光电双向晶闸管组成，属于零交叉双向可控硅驱动器光耦
  The KLM304X device consists of a GaAs infrared emitting diode and a single crystal silicon chip zero-cross triac transistor. The KLM304X device is a zero-crossing triac photocoupler.
- 它被设计用于与分立功率双向可控硅开关配合使用，将逻辑系统连接到由 110 至 240 VAC 线路供电的设备，如固态继电器、工业控制装置、电机、螺线管和消费电器、高速风筒 等
  It is designed to use with a discrete power triac in the interface of logic systems to equipment powered from 110 to 240 VAC lines, such as solid-state relays, industrial controls, motors, solenoids and consumer appliances, high-speed blower, etc.

3. 产品应用 Product Applications

- 电磁阀/阀门控制器 Solenoid/valve controls
- 灯光控制 Light controls
- 静态电源开关 Static power switch
- 交流电机驱动器 AC motor drivers
- 电动机接触器 E.M. contactors
- 温度控制器 Temperature controls
- 交流电机启动器 AC Motor starters
- 高速风筒 High-speed blower

4. 功能图 Functional Diagram



引脚配置 Pin Configuration
1. 阳极Anode
2. 阴极Cathode
3. 终端Terminal
4. 终端Terminal

5. 光电特性 Electrical-Optical characteristics

• 最大限度额定值(温度=25ºC) Absolute Maximum Ratings(Ta=25℃)

参数 Parameter		符号 Symbol	额定值 Rated Value	单位 Unit
输入 Input	正向电流 Forward current	I_F	60	mA
	峰值正向电流 Peak forward current (1us pulse, 300pps)	$I_{F(PK)}$	1	A
	反向电压 Reverse voltage	V_R	6	V
	功耗Power dissipation	P_D	100	mW
输出 Output	断态输出端电压 Off-state Output Terminal Voltage	V_{DRM}	400	V
	导通有效值电流 On-State RMS Current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	70	mA
	功耗 Power dissipation	Pc	300	mW
隔离电压 (1*) Isolation Voltage		V_{iso}	3750	Vrms
工作温度 Operating temperature		T_{OPR}	-40 to +110	℃
储存温度 Storage temperature		T_{STG}	-55 to +150	℃
焊接温度 (2*) Soldering temperature		T_{SOL}	260	℃

附注 (Notes):

1* 交流电源1分钟内, 相对湿度在40~60%RH环境下, 隔离电压测试时, 1&2脚短接, 3&4脚短接
AC for 1 minute, R.H.= 40 ~ 60% R.H. In this test, Pins 1 and 2 are shorted together, and pins 3 and 4 are shorted together.

2* 焊接时间为10秒 Soldering time is 10 seconds

6. 电气特性(Ta=25℃,除非另有规定)

Electrical Characteristics(Ta=25℃ unless specified otherwise)

参数 Parameter		符号 Symbol	最小值 Min.	规格值 Typ.	最大值 Max.	单位 Unit	条件 Condition
输入 Input	正向电压 Forward voltage	V_F	-	-	1.5	V	I_F=30mA
	反向电流 Reverse current	I_R	-	-	10	μA	V_R=6V
输出 Output	断态峰值电流 Peak Blocking Current	I_{DRM1}	-	-	100	nA	V_{DRM} = Rated V_{DRM} I_F = 0mA
	峰值导通电压 Peak On-state Voltage	V_{TM}	-	-	3	V	I_{TM}=100mA peak
	断态电压临界上升率 Critical Rate of Rise off-state Voltage	dv/dt	1000	-	-	V/μs	
	抑制电压（MT1-MT2 电压高于该电压时器件不会触发) Inhibit Voltage (MT1-MT2 voltage above which device will not trigger)	V_{INH}	-	-	20	V	I_F= Rated I_{FT}
	抑制状态下的漏电流 Leakage Current in Inhibited State	I_{DRM2}	-	-	1000	μA	I_F= Rated I_{FT}, V_{DRM}=Rated V_{DRM}, off state

• 附注(Notes):

Ta=25℃时的规格值 Typical values at Ta = 25°C

• 传输特性 (Ta=25℃, 除非另有规定)
Transfer Characteristics (Ta=25℃ unless specified otherwise)

参数 Parameter		符号 Symbol	最小值 Min.	规格值 Typ.	最大值 Max.	单位 Unit	条件 Condition
LED触发电流 LED Trigger Current	KLM3042	I_{FT}	-	-	10	mA	主端子电压=3V Main terminal Voltage=3V *
	KLM3043		-	-	5		
	KLM3044		-	-	3		
保持电流 Holding Current		I_H	-	280	-	μA	

附注(Notes):

* 所有器件都保证在小于或等于最大I_{FT}的I_F值触发. 因此，建议操作I_F在最大I_{FT}(KLM3042 10mA、KLM3043 5mA、KLM3044 3mA)和绝对最大I_F(60mA)之间
All devices are guaranteed to trigger at an I_F value less than or equal to max I_{FT}. Therefore, Recommended operating I_F lies between max I_{FT} (10 mA for KLM3042, 5 mA for KLM3043, 3 mA for KLM3044) and absolute maximum I_F(60 mA).

7. 特性曲线 Characteristic Curves

图1. 正向电流与正向电压的关系

Figure 1. Forward Current vs Forward Voltage

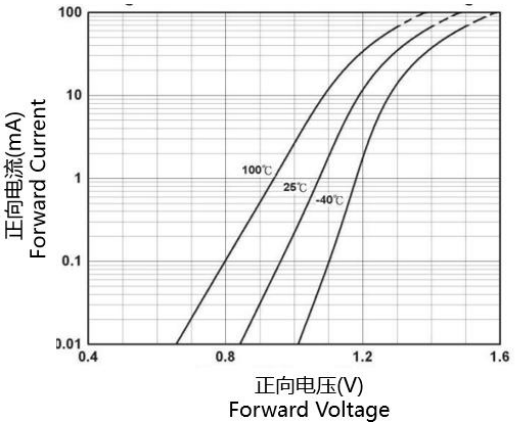


图2. 导通特性

Figure 2. On-State Characteristics

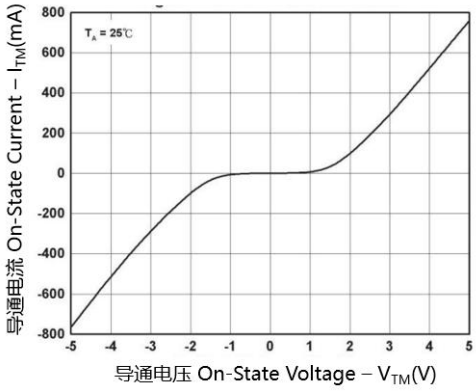


图3. 保持电流 vs 环境温度的关系

Figure 3. Normalized Holding Current vs Ambient Temperature

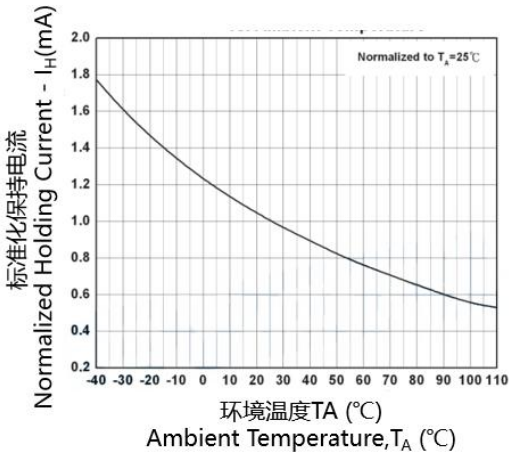


图4. 触发所需LED电流 vs LED脉冲宽度的关系

Figure 4. LED Current Required to Trigger vs LED Pulse Width

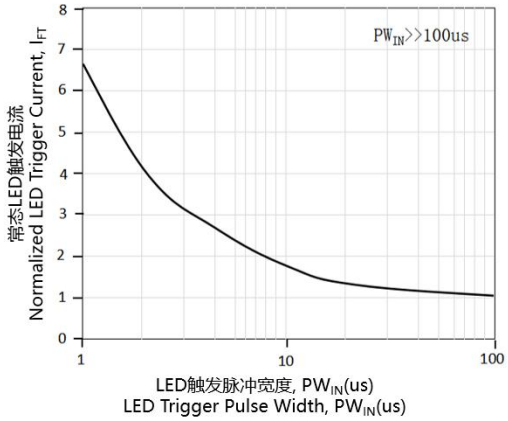


图5. 漏电流 vs 环境温度的关系

Figure 5. Leakage Current vs Ambient Temperature

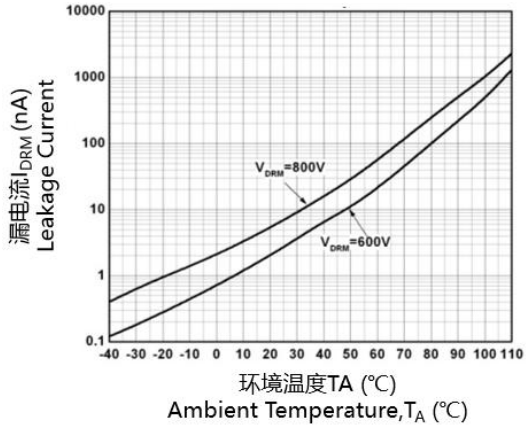


图6. LED触发电流 vs 环境温度的关系

Figure 6. LED Trigger Current vs Ambient Temperature

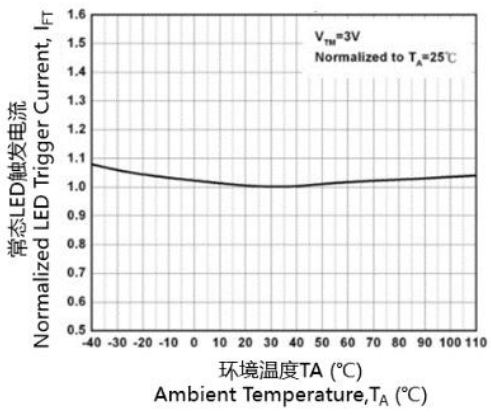


图7.关闭状态输出端电压 vs 环境温度的关系

Figure 7. Off-State Output Terminal Voltage vs Ambient Temperature

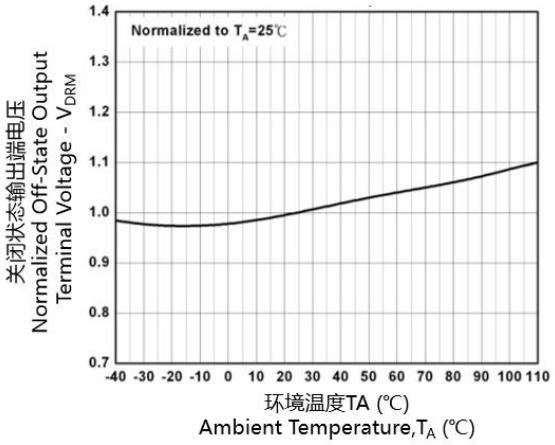


图8. 抑制状态下的漏电流 vs 环境温度的关系

Figure 8. Leakage Current in Inhibit State vs Ambient Temperature

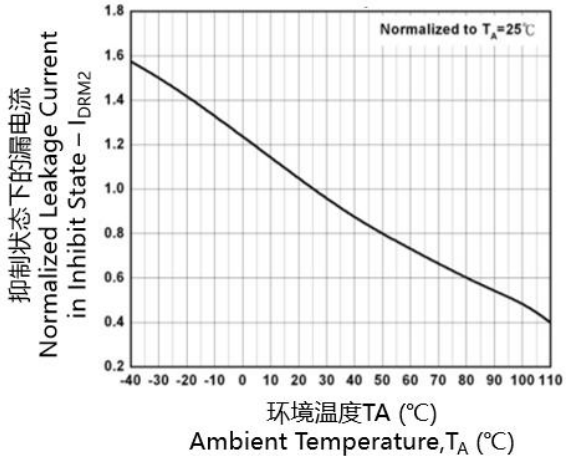


图9. 抑制电压 vs 环境温度的关系

Figure 9. Inhibit Voltage vs Ambient Temperature

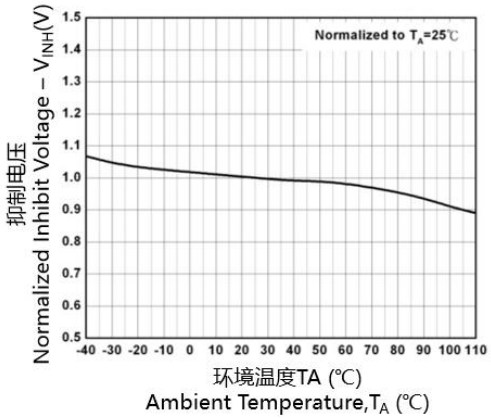
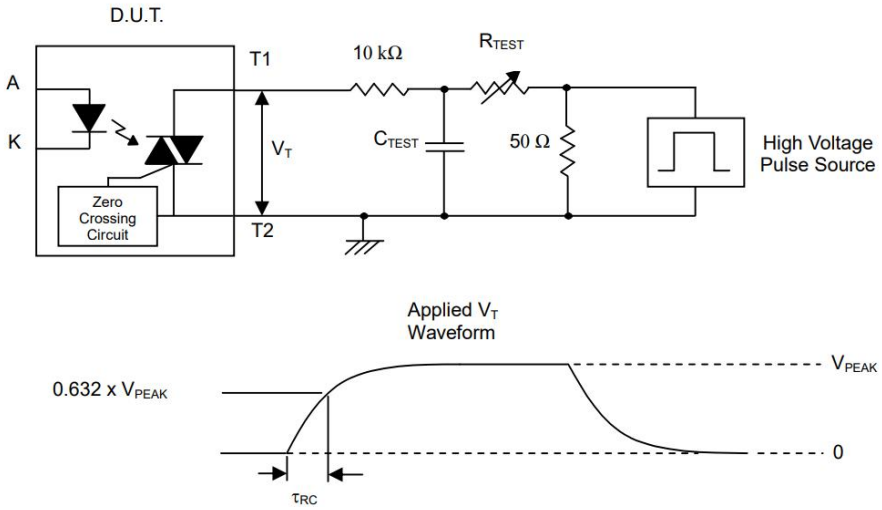


图10.静态dv/dt测试电流和波形 Static dv/dt Test Circuit & Waveform



测量方法 Measurement Method

高压脉冲设置为所需的V_{PEAK}值, 并通过上述RC电路应用于D.U.T输出值，不应用LED电流,使用X100范围探头监视波形V_T, 通过改变R_{TEST}, dv/dt(斜率)增加, 直到D.U.T被观察到触发(波形崩溃)。dv/dt随后下降,直到D.U.T.停止触发, 此时记录 τ_{RC}, 计算$dv/dt=0.632*V_{PEAK}/\tau_{RC}$

The high voltage pulse is set to the required V_{PEAK} value and applied to the D.U.T. output side through the RC circuit above. LED current is not applied. The waveform V_T is monitored using a x100 scope probe. By varying R_{TEST}, the dv/dt (slope) is increased, until the D.U.T. is observed to trigger (waveform collapses). The dv/dt is then decreased until the D.U.T. stops triggering. At this point, τ_{RC} is recorded and the dv/dt calculated. $dv/dt=0.632*V_{PEAK}/\tau_{RC}$

例如, KLM304X系列的V_{PEAK}=400V, dv/dt值的计算公式如下:

For example, V_{PEAK} = 400V for KLM304X series. The dv/dt value is calculated as follows:

$dv/dt= 0.632*400/\tau_{RC}$

8. 订单信息 Order Information

• 材料编号 Part Number

KLM304X-Z-V

附注(Notes):

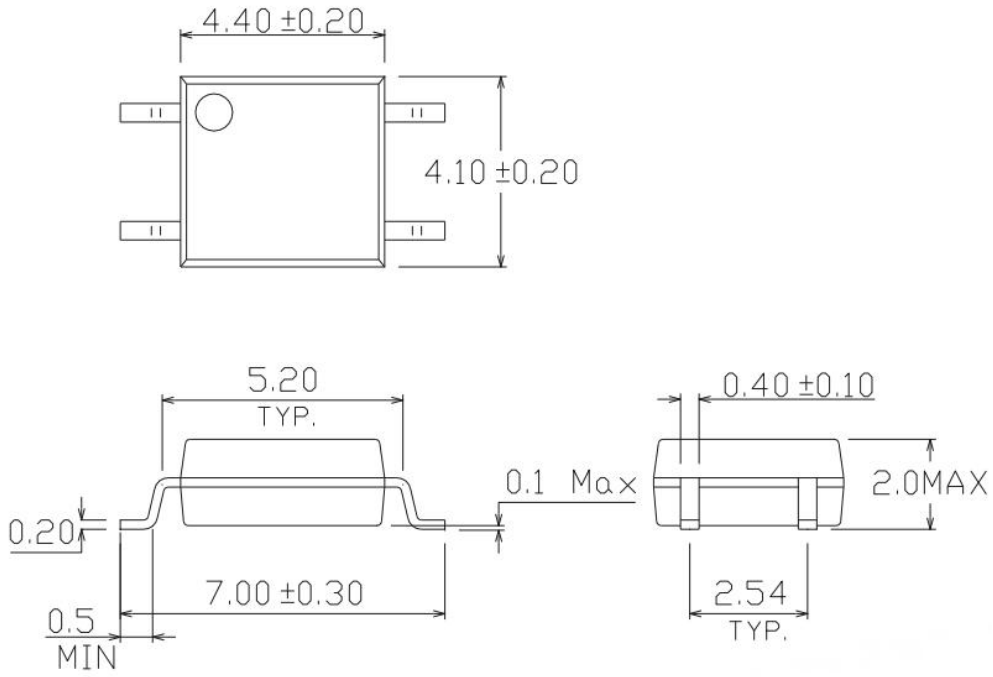
X = 零件编号(2、3 或 4) Part No. (2 , 3 or 4)

Z = 料带和卷轴选项(TA、TB 或 无)
Tape and reel option (TA, TB or None)

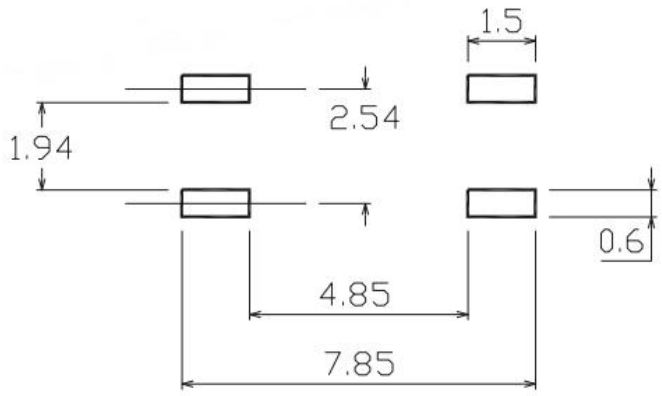
V = 表示VDE标识(客户指定镭射字符才加"V")
VDE (Only add "V" to laser characters specified by the customer)

选项 Option	描述 Description	包装数量 Packing quantity
TA	TA载带和卷轴选项 TA Tape & reel option	每卷3000pcs 3000 units per reel
TB	TB载带和卷轴选项 TB Tape & reel option	每卷3000pcs 3000 units per reel
TA-V	TA载带和卷轴选项 + VDE TA Tape & reel option + VDE optional	每卷3000pcs 3000 units per reel
TB-V	TB载带和卷轴选项 + VDE TB Tape & reel option + VDE optional	每卷3000pcs 3000 units per reel
/	内盒装：每盒3盘 Inner box packaging：3reels/box	每盒9000pcs 9000pcs per box
/	每箱装：10个内盒 Pack per Carton: 10inner boxes	每箱90000pcs 90000pcs per Carton

9. 封装尺寸(单位:毫米) Package Drawing(Unit:mm)



• 表面贴片类型PIN脚焊盘布局 Surface patch type PIN foot pad layout



备注 Notes

a. 建议焊盘尺寸仅供参考Suggested pad dimension is just for reference only

b.请根据个人需要修改焊盘尺寸Please modify the pad dimension based on individual needs

10. 设备标记 Device marking





(范本参考 Template reference)

附注(Notes):

KL = 表示晶台微电子有限公司 Denotes Kinglight Microelectronics

M304X = 表示材料部件号 Denotes Device Part Number
X表示零件编号(2、3 或 4) Part No. (2, 3 or 4)

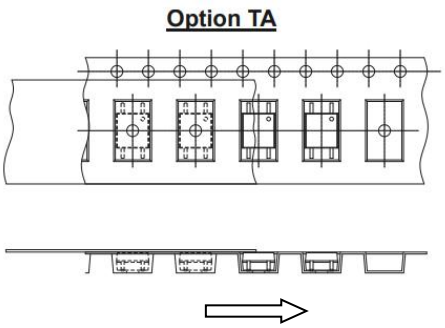
Y = 表示1位年份代码Denotes 1 digit Year code

WW = 表示2位周别代码Denotes 2 digit Week code

V = 表示VDE标识(客户指定镭射字符才加"V")
VDE (Only add "V" to laser characters specified by the customer)

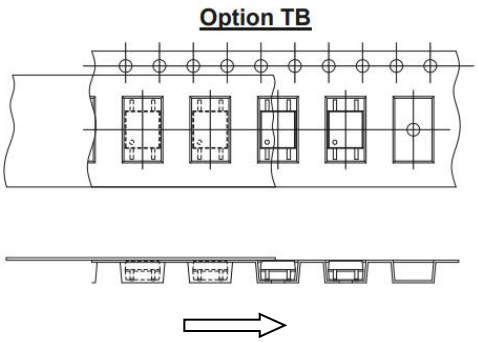
11. 料带和卷轴包装规格 Tape & Reel Packing Specifications

• 选择TA Option TA



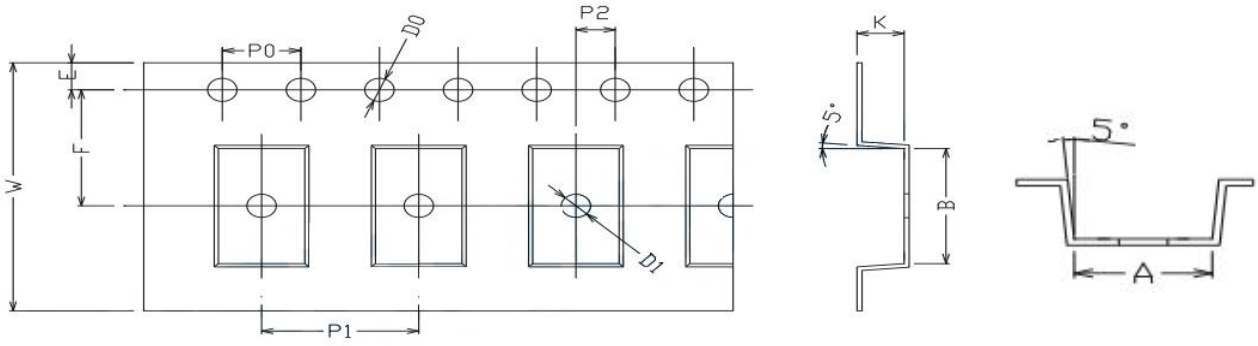
卷轴进给方向 Direction of feed from reel

• 选择TB Option TB



卷轴进给方向 Direction of feed from reel

料带尺寸Material belt size



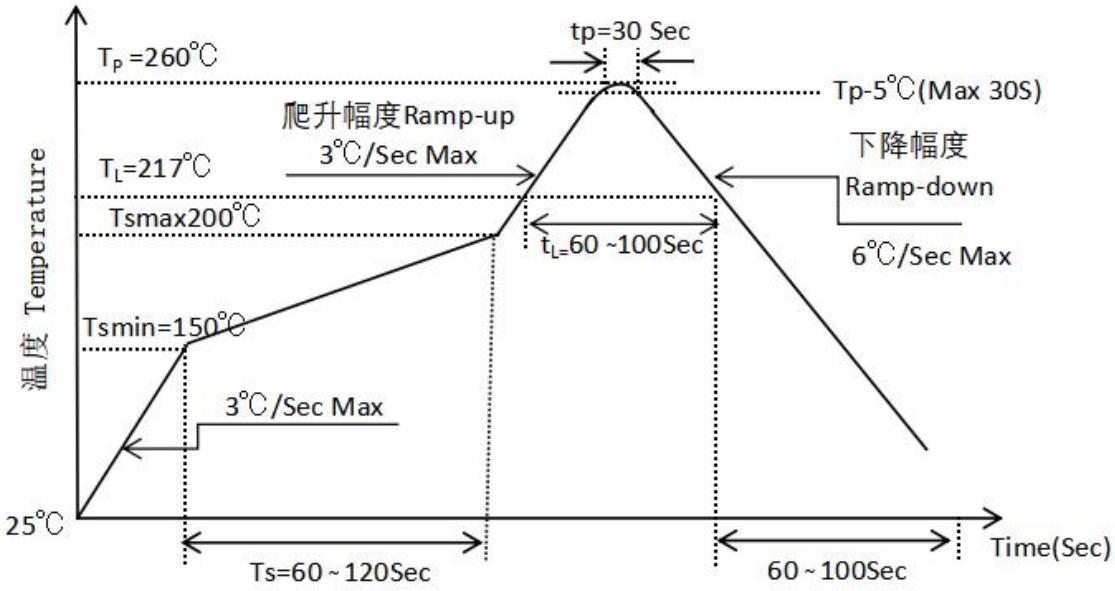
尺寸编号 Dimension No.	A	B	D0	D1	E	F
尺寸(mm) Dimension(mm)	4.4±0.1	7.4±0.1	1.5+0.1/-0	1.5±0.1	1.75±0.1	7.5±0.1
尺寸编号 Dimension No.	P0	P1	P2	t	W	K
尺寸(mm) Dimension(mm)	4.0±0.15	8.0±0.1	2.0±0.1	0.25±0.03	16.0±0.2	2.4±0.1

12. 焊接温度曲线 Temperature Profile Of Soldering

• 回流焊温度曲线 Reflow soldering

建议在下面所示的温度和时间分布条件下, 进行一次回流焊作业, 不得超过三次

One time soldering reflow is recommended within the condition of temperature and time profile shown below. Do not solder more than three times.



项目 Item	符号 Symbol	最小值 Min.	最大值 Max.	单位 Unit
预热温度 Preheat Temperature	T_s	150	200	℃
预热时间 Preheat Time	ts	60	120	s
升温速率 Ramp-Up Rate (T_L to T_P)	-	-	3	℃/s
液相线温度 Liquidus Temperature	T_L	217		℃
高于液相线温度(T_L)的时间 Time above Liquidus Temperature T_L	t_L	60	100	s
峰值温度 Peak Temperature	T_P	-	260	℃
T_c 在(T_P-5)和 T_P之间的时间 Time During Which T_c Is Between (T_P-5) and T_P	t_p	-	30	s
降温速率 Ramp-down Rate(T_P to T_L)	-	-	6	℃/s